

# Acupuncture

Reimbursement Policy ID: RPC.0018.SCM1

Recent review date: 01/2024

Next review date: 03/2025

*First Choice VIP Care Plus reimbursement policies and their resulting edits are based on guidelines from established industry sources, such as the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), the American Medical Association (AMA), state and federal regulatory agencies, and medical specialty professional societies. Reimbursement policies are intended as a general reference and do not constitute a contract or other guarantee of payment. First Choice VIP Care Plus may use reasonable discretion in interpreting and applying its policies to services provided in a particular case and may modify its policies at any time.*

*In making claim payment determinations, the health plan also uses coding terminology and methodologies based on accepted industry standards, including Current Procedural Terminology (CPT); the Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS); and the International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-10-CM), and other relevant sources. Other factors that may affect payment include medical record documentation, legislative or regulatory mandates, a provider's contract, a member's eligibility in receiving covered services, submission of clean claims, and other health plan policies, and other relevant factors. These factors may supplement, modify, or in some cases supersede reimbursement policies.*

*This reimbursement policy applies to all health care services billed on a CMS-1500 form or its electronic equivalent, or when billed on a UB-04 form or its electronic equivalent.*

## Policy Overview

This policy describes reimbursement of claims for acupuncture services.

## Exceptions

N/A

## Reimbursement Guidelines

Acupuncture is defined by the First Choice VIP Care Plus as a form of health care performed by the insertion and removal of specialized needles, with or without the use of supplemental techniques, to specific areas of the human body. Acupuncture services are covered only for the following condition: chronic low back pain.

Reimbursement for covered acupuncture services may be made to eligible providers. Providers must submit clean claims, consistent with First Choice VIP Care Plus and industry-recognized billing guidelines, using appropriate codes and modifiers. Up to [12] visits in 90 days are covered if the chronic back pain lasts 12 weeks or longer, not associated with surgery, not associated with pregnancy or nonspecific, in that it has no identifiable systemic cause. An additional 8 sessions will be covered for those patients demonstrating an improvement and no more than 20 acupuncture treatments may be covered annually. Treatment must be

discontinued if the patient is not improving or is regressing. Authorization is required and services must be medically necessary.

The ranges of procedure codes for acupuncture services are Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) 97810-97814 and 20560-20561 (trigger point):

CPT code	Description
97810	Acupuncture, 1 or more needles; without electrical stimulation, initial 15 minutes of personal one-on-one contact with the patient
97811	Acupuncture, 1 or more needles; without electrical stimulation, each additional 15 minutes of personal one-on-one contact with the patient, with re-insertion of needle(s) (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)
97813	Acupuncture, 1 or more needles; with electrical stimulation, initial 15 minutes of personal one-on-one contact with the patient
97814	Acupuncture, 1 or more needles; with electrical stimulation, each additional 15 minutes of personal one-on-one contact with the patient, with re-insertion of needle(s) (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)
20560	Needle insertion(s) without injection(s); 1 or 2 muscle(s)
20561	Needle insertion(s) without injection(s); 3 or more muscle(s)

Refer to CPT/HCPCS manuals for complete descriptions of procedure codes and their modifiers, and to the ICD-10-CM manual for guidelines and descriptions of diagnoses and other conditions.

## Definitions

### Acupuncture

Acupuncture is the technique of inserting thin needles through the skin at specific points on the body to control pain and other symptoms.

## Edit Sources

- I. Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) and associated publications and services.
- II. International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-10).
- III. Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS).
- IV. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS).
- V. The National Correct Coding Initiative (NCCI)
- VI. Coding guidelines from specialty societies [e.g., American Society for Radiation Oncology (ASTRO), American Academy of Family Practitioners (AAFP)].

## Attachments

N/A

## Associated Policies

N/A

## Policy History

04/2024	Revised preamble
01/2024	Reimbursement Policy Committee Approval
08/2023	Removal of policy implemented by First Choice VIP Care Plus from Policy History section
01/2023	Template Revised <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Revised preamble</li><li>• Removal of Applicable Claim Types table</li><li>• Coding section renamed to Reimbursement Guidelines</li><li>• Added Associated Policies section</li></ul>